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TRANSMITTAL	<u>PATENT</u>
Application 1986: 10/038,142	-
Filing Date: October 22, 2001 First Named Inventor Tabatabai, et al.	•
Examiner's Name: Bengson, Greg C.	
Art Unit: 2144	- -
Attorney Docket No.: 080398.P433	-
	s attached and applicant(s) request expedited action.
X Charge any fee not covered by any check submitte	d to Deposit Account No. 02-2666.
future reply that requires a petition for extension	
ATTACHMENTS	
Preliminary Amendment	
Amendment/Response with respect to Office Action	
Amendment/Response After Final Action (37 CFR 1.1	16) (reminder: consider filing a Notice of Appeal)
Notice of Appeal	
Notice of Appeal RCE (Request for Continued Examination) Supplemental Declaration Terminal Disclaimer (reminder: if executed by an attor Information Disclosure Statement (IDS) Copies of IDS citations Petition for Extension of Time	
Supplemental Declaration	
Terminal Disclaimer (reminder: if executed by an atto	rney, the attorney must be properly of record)
Information Disclosure Statement (IDS)	
Copies of IDS citations	
Petition for Extension of Time	
X Fee Transmittal Document (that includes a fee calculated)	ation based on the type and number of claims)
Cross-Reference to Related Application(s)	
Certified Copy of Priority Document	
X Other: Appeal Brief Under 37C.F.R. §41.37	
Other:	
X Check(s)	
X Postcard (Return Receipt)	
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Page 1 of 3 SEP 0 4 2007 THE PAREMANN FEE TRANSMITTAL FOR FY 2007 Effective on 12/08/2004. Fees pursuant to the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2005 (H.R. 4818). TOTAL AMOUNT OF PAYMENT (\$) 500.00 Complete if Known: 10/038,142 Application No. October 22, 2001 **Filing Date** First Named Inventor Tabatabai, et al. Examiner Name Bengzon, Greg C. Art Unit 2144 080398.P433 Attorney Docket No. Applicant claims small entity status. See 37 CFR 1.27. METHOD OF PAYMENT (check all that apply) Other (please identify) Money Order None _ Check ____ Credit Card **Deposit Account** Deposit Account Number: 02-2666 **Deposit Account Name:** The Director is Authorized to do the following with respect to the above-Identified Deposit Account: Charge fee(s) indicated below. Charge any additional fee(s) or underpayment of fee(s) during the pendency of this application. Charge fee(s) indicated below except for the filing fee Credit any overpayments. Any concurrent or future reply that requires a petition for extension of time should be treated as incorporating an appropriate petition for extension of time and all required fees should be charged. Warning: Information on this form may become public. Credit card information should not be included on this form. Provide credit card information and authorization on PTO-2038. **FEE CALCULATION** 1. BASIC FILING, SEARCH, AND EXAMINATION FEES Large Entity Small Entity Fee Fee Fee Fee Fee Description Fees Paid (\$) Code (\$) Code (\$) Utility application filing fee 1011 300 2011 150 1,000/500 250 Utility search fee 1111 500 2111 100 Utility examination fee 200 2311 1311 100 200 2012 Design application filing fee 1012 Design search fee 430/215 1112 100 2112 50 Design examination fee 2312 65 1312 130 1013 200 2013 100 Plant filing fee 660/330 Plant search fee 300 2113 150 1113 Plant examination fee 160 2313 80 1313 1004 300 2004 150 Reissue filing fee Reissue search fee 1.400/700 1114 500 2114 250 Reissue examination fee 300 1314 600 2314 1005 200 2005 100 Provisional application filing fee SUBTOTAL (1) \$ 0.00

2. EXCESS CLAIM FEES

	Extra Claims		Fee from below		Fees Paid (\$)
Total Claims	– 20 or HP =	X	\$50.00	=	<u>\$0.00</u>
Independent Claims _	total claims paid for, if greater than 20 -3 or HP =	X	\$200.00	=	<u>\$0.00</u>
HP = highest number of Multiple Dependent C	independent claims paid for, if greater than 3			=	

Large Entity Small Entity		Entity		
Fee	Fee	Fee	Fee	
Code	(\$)	Code	(\$)	Fee Description
1202	` 5 0	2202	25	Each claim over 20
1201	200	2201	100	Each independent claim over 3
1203	360	2203	180	Multiple dependent claims, if not paid
1204	200	2204	100	Reissue: each claim over 20 and more than in the original patent
1205	50	2205	25	Reissue: each independent claim more than in the original patent

SUBTOTAL (2) \$ 0.00

3. APPLICATION SIZE FEE

If the specification and drawings exceed 100 sheets of paper, the application size fee due is \$250 (\$125 for small entity) for each additional 50 sheets or fraction thereof. See 35 U.S.C. 41(a)(1)(G) and 37 CFR 1.16(s).

Total Sheets	Extra :		Number of each add'l 50 or fraction thereof		Fee from below	Fees paid (\$)
	_ 100 =	/ 50 =	(round up to whole number)	X	\$250.00	

Large Fee Code	Entity Fee (\$)	<u>Small I</u> Fee Code	Entity Fee (\$)	<u>Fee Description</u> : Application size fee for each additional group of 50 sheets beyond initial 100 sheets (count spec & drawings except sequences & program listings):
1081	250	2081	125	Utility
1082	250	2082	125	Design
1083	250	2083	125	Plant
1084	250	2084	125	Reissue
1				

SUBTOTAL (3) \$ 0.00

FEE CALCULATION (continued) 4. OTHER FEE(S) Fees Paid (\$) Non-English Specification, \$130 fee (no small entity discount) **Small Entity** Large Entity Fee Fee Fee Fee Fee Description Code (\$) Code (\$) Surcharge - late filing fee or oath 2051 65 1051 130 Surcharge - late provisional filing fee or cover sheet 25 50 2052 1052 130 1053 130 Non-English specification 1053 1812 2.520 For filing a request for ex parte reexamination 2,520 1812 1813 8.800 1813 8.800 Request for inter parties reexamination Requesting publication of SIR prior to Examiner action ___ 1804 920* 1804 920* 1.840* Requesting publication of SIR after Examiner action 1805 1.840* 1805 Extension for reply within first month 2251 60 1251 120 Extension for reply within second month 450 2252 225 1252 1,020 2253 510 Extension for reply within third month 1253 1,590 795 Extension for reply within fourth month 1254 2254 2,160 1,080 Extension for reply within fifth month 1255 2255 250 **Notice of Appeal** 1401 500 2401 \$500.00 250 Filing a brief in support of an appeal 1402 500 2402 1403 1.000 2403 500 Request for oral hearing Petition to institute a public use proceeding 1451 1,510 1451 1.510 Petition to revive – unavoidable 250 1452 500 2452 Petition to revive - unintentional 750 1453 1,500 2453 700 Utility issue fee (or reissue) 1501 1,400 2501 400 1502 800 2502 Design issue fee 550 Plant issue fee 1503 1100 2503 400 Petitions to the Commissioner (CFR 1.17(f) Group I) 1462 400 1462 200 Petitions to the Commissioner (CFR 1.17(g) Group II) 1463 200 1463 130 Petitions to the Commissioner (CFR 1.17(h) Group III) 1464 130 1464 Processing fee under 37 CFR 1.17(q) 1807 50 1807 50 **Submission of Information Disclosure Stmt** 180 1806 180 1806 Recording each patent assignment per 40 8021 40 8021 property (times number of properties) For filing a submission after final rejection 790 2809 395 1809 (see 37 CFR 1.129(a)) 2814 65 **Statutory Disclaimer** 130 1814 For each additional invention to be examined 2810 395 790 1810 (see 37 CFR 1.129(b)) 395 Request for Continued Examination (RCE) 1801 790 2801 1802 900 Request for expedited examination of a design 1802 900 application Publication fee for early, voluntary, or normal pub. 300 1504 300 1504 Publication fee for republication 1505 300 1505 300 Request for voluntary publication or republication 1803 130 1803 130 Processing fee under 37 CFR 1.17(i) (except provisionals) 130 130 1808 1808 Acceptance of unintentionally delayed claim for priority 1,370 1454 1,370 1454 Other fee (specify) Other fee (specify) _ SUBTOTAL (4) \$ 500.00 *Reduced by Basic Filing Fee Paid SUBMITTED BY: Sheryl Sue Holloway Typed or Printed Name: Date: BUB 30, 2667 Signature: Telephone Number: 408-720-8300 Reg. Number: <u>37,850</u>

Send to: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

WAR

Att Docket No. 80398.P433

Patent

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE BEFORE THE BOARD OF PATENT APPEALS AND INTERFERENCES

In re Application of:) Examiner:	Bengzon, Greg C.	
Tabatabai, et al.) Art Unit:	2144	
Application No. 10/038,142	Confirmation No.: 7456		
Filed: October 22, 2001	<i>)</i>)		
For: DELIVERY OF MULTIMEDIA DESCRIPTORS USING ACCESS UNITS))))		

Mail Stop Appeal Brief - Patents Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

APPEAL BRIEF UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 41.37

This is an appeal to the Board of Patent Appeals and Interferences from the decision of the Examiner of Group 2144, dated February 21, 2007, in which claims 1-90 in the above-identified application were rejected in a final Office Action. This Appeal Brief is hereby submitted pursuant to 37 C.F.R. § 41.37(a).

I. REAL PARTY IN INTEREST

The real parties in interest are the co-assignees of the full interest in the invention, Sony Electronics Inc., Park Ridge, New Jersey and Sony Corporation, Tokyo, Japan.

II. RELATED APPEALS AND INTERFERENCES

To the best of Appellant's knowledge, there are no appeals or interferences related to the present appeal that will directly affect, be directly affected by, or have a bearing on the Board's decision in the instant appeal.

III. STATUS OF THE CLAIMS

Claims 1-90 are pending in the application and were finally rejected in an Office Action mailed February 21, 2007. A Pre-Appeal Brief Request for Review was filed on May 18, 2007 to address the rejection of claims 1-90 under 35 U.S.C. § 112, second paragraph. A decision on the Pre-Appeal Brief upholding the § 112 rejection of claims 1-90 was mailed on July 30, 2006. Claims 1-90 are the subject of this appeal. A copy of Claims 1-90 as they stand on appeal are set forth in the Claims Appendix.

IV. STATUS OF AMENDMENTS

No amendments to the claims have been made after receipt of the Final Office Action mailed February 21, 2007.

V. SUMMARY OF CLAIMED SUBJECT MATTER

All references to Appellant's specification provided herein refer to the specification as filed, not to the specification as published.

Appellant's invention as claimed in claims 1-90 uses access units to deliver updates for a multimedia description from an encoder 114 to a decoder 118 (Figure 1) as described in paragraphs 27-28 on pages 8-9 of the specification. The multimedia description 200 is divided into fragments 202 (Figure 2; paragraph 29 on page 9 and paragraph 35 on pages 10-11) and an access unit (300 in Figure 3) corresponds to one of the fragments (paragraph 36 on page 11). The access unit comprises a fragment update (304 in Figure 3), which in turn comprises a fragment update command (404 in Figure 4), as described in paragraphs 37-38 on pages 11-12. The encoder forms the access units from a multimedia description (paragraph 28 on pages 8-9). The access units are transmitted to the decoder, which executes the fragment update commands to reconstruct the multimedia description (paragraph 36 on pages 11 and paragraph 41 on pages 12-13).

10/038,142 -2- 80398.P433

Claim 1 is a method claim that claims forming an access unit corresponding to a fragment of a multimedia description and forming an encoded data stream from the access unit (paragraphs 28-29 on pages 8-9 and paragraph 36 on page 11). The access unit is claimed as being a network transmission data structure (paragraph 28 on pages 8-9) comprising a fragment update (paragraph 38 on pages 11-12). The fragment update is claimed as comprising a fragment update command that specifies a type of command for execution by a decoder to update the multimedia description (paragraphs 37-38 on pages 11-12).

Claim 6 is a method claim that depends from claim 1 through claim 4 and further claims that a fragment reference is in XPath (paragraph 59 on page 16).

VI. GROUNDS OF REJECTION TO BE REVIEWED ON APPEAL

- I. Claims 1-90 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 112, second paragraph as indefinite.
- II. <u>Claims 1-5, 7-35, 37-65, 67-90 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over Basso, et al., U.S. Patent 6,751,623 in view of Gallotta, et al., U.S. Patent 6,392,654.</u>
- III. Claims 6, 36 and 66 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over Basso and Gallotta, in combination with Srivastava, et al., U.S. Patent 6,549,922 and "W3C Issues XSL Transformations (XSLT) and XML Path Language (XPath) as Recommendations" (W3C Organization Press Release of November 16, 1999).

VII. ARGUMENTS

I. Claims 1-90 are definite under 35 U.S.C. § 112, second paragraph.
 Claims 1-90 stand or fall together. Claim 1 is the representative claim.

The Examiner rejected claim 1 in the final Office Action mailed February 21, 2007, asserting that "any special meaning assigned to a term must be sufficiently clear in the specification that any departure from common usage would be so understood by a person of experience in the field of the invention."

In paragraph 28 of Appellant's originally filed specification, Appellant describes an access unit as a unit for transmitting a fragment of a description from an encoder to a decoder through a network:

In the following, "access unit" is used to refer to the smallest unit for transmitting a part of a description from an encoder to a decoder across a communication channel or inside a stream. . . When transmitting a description the encoder divides the description into fragments, encodes these as access units, and sends access units to the decoder where they are used to reconstruct the description.

In paragraphs 36-38, Appellant describes embodiments of the structure of an access unit, and illustrates an exemplary data structure for an access unit in Figures 3 and 4.

In paragraph 38, Appellant states that a command in an access unit "specifies the type of update to execute, for example to add, delete, or replace a fragment" in a description.

Therefore, Appellant respectfully submits that one of ordinary skill in the data processing arts would clearly understand the meanings of the terms "access unit" and "fragment update command" upon reading Appellant's specification and drawings.

Furthermore, the language of claim 1 includes the definition of the term "access unit" as a network transmission data structure, and includes the definition of the term "fragment update command" as specifying a type of command for execution by a decoder to update the multimedia description. Both definitions are consistent with the definitions of the terms within the specification.

Therefore, because one of ordinary skill would readily understand the meaning of the terms based on the definitions set forth in the claims, and that the definitions are consistent with the specification and drawings, claim 1 cannot be properly rejected under § 112, second paragraph as being indefinite.

II. <u>Claims 1-5, 7-35, 37-65, 67-90 are patentable under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) over the</u> combination of Basso and Gallotta.

Claims 1-5, 7-35, 37-65, 67-90 stand or fall together. Claim 1 is the representative claim.

Basso proposes an intermediate data format for use with MPEG-4 data streams.

Basso discloses access units that contain audio-visual data objects, such as a video frame

or an audio sample, or timing information for each object in a scene, referred to as scene description data. Basso further discloses that multiple access units are combined into segments to represent the audio-visual data.

Gallotta discloses a video graphics system that updates the status of the memory block in a memory block status register using a memory block status update command.

The Examiner asserts that Gallotta discloses the encoding and decoding of MPEG scene descriptions to provide the motivation for his combining of Basso and Gallotta. As one of skill in the art is well-aware, MPEG descriptions represent metadata for MPEG video. However, Gallotta only describes the video graphics system as processing MPEG video. There is no description at all in Gallotta that the video graphics system processes MPEG scene descriptions. Therefore, Gallotta provides no support for the Examiner's stated motivation. Thus, the combination of Basso and Gallotta is improper.

Furthermore, the Examiner is relying on Gallotta as disclosing Appellant's claimed fragment update command. However, Gallotta's update command updates a status register in a video graphics system with information about the status of a memory block. In contrast, Appellant's fragment update command specifies a type of command to update a multimedia description. Because a status register is not equivalent to a multimedia description, and because Gallotta does not teach or suggest any processing of multimedia descriptions, Gallotta does not disclose the fragment update command as claimed.

Because the Examiner withdrew his 35 U.S.C. § 102 rejection of claim 1 over Basso in response to Appellant's previous December 5, 2005 Appeal Brief, Basso cannot be properly interpreted as disclosing either Appellant's claimed access unit or claimed fragment update command. Thus, the combination of Basso and Gallotta cannot be properly interpreted as doing so.

Therefore, Appellant's invention as claimed in claim 1 is patentable under 35 U.S.C. § 103 over the combination of Basso and Gallotta.

III. Claims 6, 36 and 66 are patentable under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) over the combination of Basso, Gallotta, Srivastava, and the W3C press release.

Claims 6, 35 and 66 stand or fall together. Claim 6 is the representative claim.

Srivastava discloses extracting metadata into a set of annotations and formatting the sets in a standardized form, such as XML. The W3C press release announces XML Path Language (XPath) as a World Wide Web Consortium Recommendation.

Because the combination of Basso and Gallotta does not disclose Appellant's claimed fragment update command, either Srivastava or the W3C press release must do so to have a proper *prima facie* case of obviousness for claim 6. However, neither Srivastava nor the W3C press release teach or suggest access units or a fragment update command as claimed by Appellant in claim 6.

Moreover, because the combination of Basso and Gallotta is improperly motivated, the further combination of Basso, Gallotta, Srivastava and the W3C press release is also improper.

Therefore, Appellant's invention as claimed in claim 6 is patentable 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) over the combination of Basso, Gallotta, Srivastava and the W3C press release.

VIII. CONCLUSION

Appellant's claims 1-90 do comply with 35 U.S.C. § 112, second paragraph, and Appellant's inventions as claimed in claims 1-90 are not rendered obvious under 35 U.S.C. § 103 by the cited art. Therefore, Appellant respectfully requests the Board reverse the rejections of claims 1-90 under 35 U.S.C. § 112, second paragraph, and 35 U.S.C. § 103, and direct the Examiner to enter a Notice of Allowance for claims 1-90.

Fee for Filing a Brief in Support of Appeal

Enclosed is a check in the amount of \$500.00 to cover the fee for filing a brief in support of an appeal as required under 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.17(c) and 41.37(a).

Deposit Account Authorization

Authorization is hereby given to charge our Deposit Account No. 02-2666 for any charges that may be due. Furthermore, if an extension is required, then Appellant hereby requests such extension.

Respectfully submitted,

BLAKELY, SOKOLOFF, TAYLOR & ZAFMAN LLP

Dated: August 30, 2007

Sheryl Sue Holloway Attorney for Appellant Registration No. 37,850

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CLAIMS APPENDIX FOR APPEAL BRIEF UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 41.37

1. (Previously presented) A computerized method comprising:

forming an access unit corresponding to a fragment of a multimedia description, the access unit being a network transmission data structure comprising a fragment update, the fragment update comprising a fragment update command that specifies a type of command for execution by a decoder to update the multimedia description; and forming an encoded data stream from the access unit.

- 2. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the fragment update command is selected from the group consisting of add, delete, change, and reset commands.
- 3. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1 wherein the fragment update further comprises a value.
- 4. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1 wherein the fragment update further comprises a fragment reference wherein the fragment reference is a pointer to a fragment to be used by the fragment update command.
- 5. (Previously presented) The method of claim 4 wherein the fragment reference is a uniform resource identifier (URI).

80398.P433

- 6. (Previously presented) The method of claim 4 wherein the fragment reference is in XPath.
- 7. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the fragment update further comprises a payload.
- 8. (Original) The method of claim 4 wherein the fragment is in a first node.
- 9. (Original) The method of claim 8 wherein the fragment reference is in a second node and the first node and the second node are the same node.
- 10. (Previously presented) The method of claim 9 wherein the first node and the second node are in a Moving Picture Experts Group (MPEG) multimedia description.
- 11. (Original) The method of claim 8 wherein the fragment reference is in a second node and the first node and the second node are different nodes.
- 12. (Previously presented) The method of claim 11 wherein the first node and the second node are in a Moving Picture Experts Group (MPEG) multimedia description.
- 13. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1 further comprising: determining if a multimedia description corresponding to the access unit has changed;

identifying a changed portion of the multimedia description and a corresponding access unit; and

forming the fragment update to correspond to the changed portion of the multimedia description.

- 14. (Original) The method of claim 1 further comprising: associating the access unit with a partial description.
- 15. (Original) The method of claim 14 wherein the partial description comprises an instance of a descriptor.
- 16. (Original) The method of claim 1 further comprising:

associating the access unit with a reset point that contains a fragment that forms a complete description.

- 17. (Previously presented) The method of claim 4 wherein the fragment is stored on a different system than a system performing the method of claim 1.
- 18. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the access unit corresponds to a description, and further comprising:

transmitting the encoded data stream while the description is static.

19. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the access unit corresponds to a description, and further comprising:

transmitting the encoded data stream while the description is dynamic.

- 20. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1 further comprising: transmitting a data for decoding to a decoder.
- 21. (Original) The method of claim 20 wherein the data include schemas defining a description data to be transmitted.
- 22. (Previously presented) A computerized method comprising:

receiving an access unit corresponding to a fragment of a multimedia description, the access unit being a network transmission data structure comprising a fragment update, wherein the fragment update comprises a command and a first fragment reference, and wherein the first fragment reference is a pointer to a first referenced fragment in a first node, and the command specifies a type of command for execution by a decoder to update the multimedia description.

- 23. (Original) The method of claim 22 wherein the first referenced fragment is a partial description.
- 24. (Original) The method of claim 22 further comprising:
 comparing the first referenced fragment to a stored fragment; and
 obtaining the stored fragment if the stored fragment is the first referenced fragment.

- 25. (Original) The method of claim 22 wherein the first fragment reference is in hypertext transfer protocol (HTTP).
- 26. (Previously presented) The method of claim 22 wherein the access unit is a part of a Moving Picture Expert Group (MPEG) multimedia description.
- 27. (Original) The method of claim 22 further comprising:

identifying a second node which the command affects; and

identifying a second fragment reference which the first fragment reference points to, wherein the second fragment reference points to the first referenced fragment.

- 28. (Original) The method of claim 22 wherein the fragment update further comprises a payload.
- 29. (Original) The method of claim 27, wherein the second fragment reference points to a second referenced fragment within the first node, further comprising:

replacing the first fragment reference with a third fragment reference pointing to the second referenced fragment.

30. (Original) The method of claim 27, wherein the second fragment reference points to a second referenced fragment within the first node, further comprising:

10/038,142 -12- 80398.P433

replacing the first fragment reference with a third fragment reference pointing to a third referenced fragment within the second node.

31. (Previously presented) A computer-readable medium having executable instructions to cause a computer to perform a method comprising:

forming an access unit corresponding to a fragment of a multimedia description, the access unit being a network transmission data structure comprising a fragment update, the fragment update comprising a fragment update command that specifies a type of command for execution by a decoder to update the multimedia description; and forming an encoded data stream from the access unit.

- 32. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 31, wherein the fragment update command is selected from the group consisting of add, delete, change, and reset commands.
- 33. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 31, wherein the fragment update further comprises a value.
- 34. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 31, wherein the fragment update command further comprises a fragment reference, and wherein the fragment reference is a pointer to a fragment to be used by the fragment update command.

10/038,142 -13- 80398.P433

- 35. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 34, wherein the fragment reference is a uniform resource identifier (URI).
- 36. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 34, wherein the fragment reference is in XPath.
- 37. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 34, wherein the fragment is stored on a different computer.
- 38. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 34, wherein the fragment is in a first node.
- 39. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 38, wherein the fragment reference is in a second node and the first node and the second node are the same node.
- 40. (Previously presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 39, wherein the first node and the second node are in a Moving Picture Experts Group (MPEG) multimedia description.
- 41. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 38, wherein the fragment reference is in a second node and the first node and the second node are different nodes.

10/038,142 -14- 80398.P433

- 42. (Previously presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 41, wherein the first node and the second node are in a Moving Picture Experts Group (MPEG) multimedia description.
- 43. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 31, wherein the fragment update further comprises a payload.
- 44. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 31, wherein the method further comprises:

determining if a multimedia description corresponding to the access unit has changed;

identifying a changed portion of the multimedia description and a corresponding access unit; and

forming the fragment update to correspond to the changed portion of the multimedia description.

45. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 31, wherein the method further comprises:

associating the access unit with a partial description.

46. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 45, wherein the partial description comprises an instance of a descriptor.

47. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 31, wherein the method further comprises:

associating the access unit with a reset point that contains a fragment that forms a complete description.

48. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 31, wherein the access unit corresponds to a description, and the method further comprises:

transmitting the encoded data stream while the description is static.

49. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 31, wherein the access unit corresponds to a description, and the method further comprises:

transmitting the encoded data stream while the description is dynamic.

50. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 31, wherein the method further comprises:

transmitting a data for decoding to a decoder.

- 51. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 50, wherein the data include schemas defining a description data to be transmitted.
- 52. (Previously presented) A computer-readable medium having executable instruction to cause a computer to perform a method comprising:

10/038,142 -16- 80398.P433

receiving an access unit corresponding to a fragment of a multimedia description, the access unit being a network transmission data structure comprising a fragment update, wherein the fragment update comprises a command and a first fragment reference, and wherein the first fragment reference is a pointer to a first referenced fragment in a first node and the command specifies a type of command for execution by a decoder to update the multimedia description.

- 53. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 52, wherein the first referenced fragment is a partial description.
- 54. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 52, wherein the method further comprises:

comparing the first referenced fragment to a stored fragment; and obtaining the stored fragment if the stored fragment is the first referenced fragment.

- 55. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 52, wherein the first fragment reference is in hyper-text transfer protocol (HTTP).
- 56. (Previously presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 52, wherein the access unit is a part of a Moving Picture Expert Group (MPEG) multimedia description.
- 57. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 52, wherein the method further comprises:

identifying a second node which the command affects; and identifying a second fragment reference which the first fragment reference points

to, wherein the second fragment reference points to the first referenced fragment.

58. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 57, wherein the second fragment reference points to a second referenced fragment within the first node, and the method further comprises:

replacing the first fragment reference with a third fragment reference pointing to the second referenced fragment.

59. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 57, wherein the second fragment reference points to a second referenced fragment within the first node, and the method further comprises:

replacing the first fragment reference with a third fragment reference pointing to a third referenced fragment within the second node.

- 60. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of claim 52, wherein the fragment update further comprises a payload.
- 61. (Previously presented) A system comprising:

a processor coupled to a memory through a system bus; and
a encode process executed by the processor from the memory to cause the processor to
form an access unit corresponding to a fragment of a multimedia description and form an

encoded data stream from the access unit, the access unit being a transmission data structure comprising a fragment update, and the fragment update comprising a fragment update command that specifies a type of command for execution by a decoder to update the multimedia description.

- 62. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 61, wherein the fragment update command is selected from the group consisting of add, delete, change, and reset commands.
- 63. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 61, wherein the fragment update further comprises a value.
- 64. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 61, wherein the fragment update further comprises a fragment reference wherein the fragment reference is a pointer to a fragment to be used by the fragment update command.
- 65. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 61, wherein the fragment reference is a uniform resource identifier (URI).
- 66. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 61, wherein the fragment reference is in XPath (extensible markup language path language).

10/038,142 -19- 80398.P433

- 67. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 64, wherein the fragment is stored on a different system.
- 68. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 64, wherein the fragment is in a first node.
- 69. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 68, wherein the fragment reference is in a second node and the first node and the second node are the same node.
- 70. (Previously presented) The system of claim 69, wherein the first node and the second node are in a Moving Picture Experts Group (MPEG) multimedia description.
- 71. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 68, wherein the fragment reference is in a second node and the first node and the second node are different nodes.
- 72. (Previously presented) The system of claim 71, wherein the first node and the second node are in a Moving Picture Experts Group (MPEG) multimedia description.
- 73. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 61, wherein the fragment update further comprises a payload.
- 74. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 61, wherein the encode process further causes the processor to determine if a multimedia description corresponding to the access

10/038,142 -20- 80398,P433

unit has changed, identify a changed portion of the multimedia description and a corresponding access unit, and form the fragment update to correspond to the changed portion of the multimedia description.

- 75. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 61, wherein the encode process further causes the processor to associate the access unit with a partial description.
- 76. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 75, wherein the partial description comprises an instance of a descriptor.
- 77. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 61, wherein the encode process further causes the processor to associate the access unit with a reset point that contains a fragment that forms a complete description.
- 78. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 61, wherein the access unit corresponds to a description, and the encode process further causes the processor to transmit the encoded data stream through a network interface coupled to the processor through the system bus while the description is static.
- 79. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 61, wherein the access unit corresponds to a description, and the encode process further causes the processor to transmit the encoded data stream through a network interface coupled to the processor through the system bus while the description is dynamic.

10/038,142 -21- 80398.P433

- 80. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 61, wherein the encode process further causes the processor to transmit a data for decoding to a decode process through a network interface coupled to the processor through the system bus.
- 81. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 80, wherein the data include schemas defining a description data to be transmitted.
- 82. (Previously presented) A system comprising:
 - a processor coupled to a memory through a system bus; and
- a decode process executed by the processor from the memory to cause the processor to receive an access unit corresponding to a fragment of a multimedia description, the access unit being a network transmission data structure comprising a fragment update, wherein the fragment update comprises a command and a first fragment reference, and wherein the first fragment reference is a pointer to a first referenced fragment in a first node, and the command specifies a type of command for execution by the processor to update the multimedia description.
- 83. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 82, wherein the first referenced fragment is a partial description.

10/038,142 -22- 80398.P433

- 84. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 82, wherein the decode process further causes the processor to compare the first referenced fragment to a stored fragment, and obtain the stored fragment if the stored fragment is the first referenced fragment.
- 85. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 82, wherein the first fragment reference is in hyper-text transfer protocol (HTTP).
- 86. (Previously presented) The system of claim 82, wherein the access unit is a part of a Moving Picture Expert Group (MPEG) multimedia description.
- 87. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 82, wherein the decode process further causes the processor to identify a second node which the command affects, and identify a second fragment reference which the first fragment reference points to, wherein the second fragment reference points to the first referenced fragment.
- 88. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 87, wherein the second fragment reference points to a second referenced fragment within the first node, and the decode process further causes the processor to replace the first fragment reference with a third fragment reference pointing to the second referenced fragment.
- 89. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 87, wherein the second fragment reference points to a second referenced fragment within the first node, and the decode

10/038,142 -23- 80398.P433

process further causes the processor to replace the first fragment reference with a third fragment reference pointing to a third referenced fragment within the second node.

90. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 82, wherein the fragment update further comprises a payload.

10/038,142 -24- 80398.P433

EVIDENCE APPENDIX FOR

APPEAL BRIEF UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 41.37

NONE

RELATED PROCEEDINGS APPENDIX FOR APPEAL BRIEF UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 41.37

NONE